

Figure 1. Perioperative Direct Oral Anticoagulant (DOAC) Dosing Schedule

Surgical and nonsurgical procedures associated with minimal bleeding risk

- Cardiac device implantation (eg, pacemaker or cardioverter-defibrillator device)
- Coronary angiography using radial artery access
- Minor dermatologic procedures (eg, excision of basal and squamous cell skin cancers, actinic keratoses, or premalignant or cancerous skin nevi)
- Phacoemulsification (cataract) procedures
- Minor dental procedures (eg, dental extractions, restorations, cleanings, or fillings)

	DOAC DOSING REGIMEN	PREOPERATIVE DOAC INTERRUPTION SCHEDULE					SURGERY DAY	POSTOPERATIVE DOAC RESUMPTION SCHEDULE		
		Day -5	Day -4	Day -3	Day -2	Day -1	Day 0	Day +1	Day +2	Day +3
Procedures associated with low or moderate bleeding risk	Rivaroxaban Once a day	●	●	●	●	■	■	●	●	●
	Edoxaban Once a day	●	●	●	●	■	■	●	●	●
	Apixaban Twice a day	●●	●●	●●	●●	■	■	●●	●●	●●
	Dabigatran Twice a day CrCl ≥50 mL/min	●●	●●	●●	●●	■	■	●●	●●	●●
	Dabigatran Twice a day CrCl <50 mL/min	●●	●●	●●	■	■	■	●●	●●	●●
Procedures associated with high bleeding risk	Rivaroxaban Once a day	●	●	●	■	■	■	■	●	●
	Edoxaban Once a day	●	●	●	■	■	■	■	●	●
	Apixaban Twice a day	●●	●●	●●	■	■	■	■	●●	●●
	Dabigatran Twice a day CrCl ≥50 mL/min	●●	●●	●●	■	■	■	■	●●	●●
	Dabigatran Twice a day CrCl <50 mL/min	●	■	■	■	■	■	■	●●	●●

● DOAC dose taken
● DOAC dose taken if hemostasis secured
■ DOAC not taken